

Diagnosis of type 2 DM: Start lifestyle changes + Metformin

ASCVD, HF, or CKD

No ASCVD, HF, or CKD

Irrespective of A1c level or target

Add next step drug if A1c is not at target

ASCVD

Heart failure

CKD

High CV risk
(≥60 y with
≥2 risk factors)

Cost concern

Weight concern

Hypoglycemia concern

SGLT-2i
(Empa preferred)
Or
GLP-1RA
(Lira or Dula preferred)

SGLT-2i

SGLT-2i

GLP-1RA
(Dula preferred)

SU
or **TZD**

GLP-1RA or
SGLT-2i

SGLT-2i, GLP-1RA,
DPP-4i or **TZD**

Add next step drug if A1c is not at target

GLP-1RA
Or
SGLT-2i

GLP-1RA

SGLT-2i

TZD
or **SU**

SGLT-2i or
GLP-1RA

GLP-1RA, SGLT-2i,
DPP-4i or **TZD**
(don't combine DPP-4i &
GLP-1RA)

Uncontrolled on
3 or 4 agents

Start insulin